

Ostrich Research and Lessons

Research contributed by Lisa H. Lapbook made by Ami

Ostriches are fascinating: they are 8 feet tall, weigh 300 pounds, have two toes, can't fly, and eat rocks!

Scientifically speaking:

Classification of ostriches

Kingdom: animalia Phylum: chordata

Class: aves

Order: struthioniformes Family: struthianidae

Genus: struthio Species: s. camelus

Their scientific name means camel-like.

If ostriches cannot fly, then why do they have wings?

While their wings cannot lift them off the ground, an ostrich will use its wings to change direction while running up to 45 miles per hour.

Meet the Ostrich Family:

Ostriches live in herds of 5-50 birds.

Males are called roosters and females are hens.

The dominant male will attract the female by kantling: he will lay on the ground, rock back & forth, stretch out his wings and make a very loud noise. The rooster

will then scrape a hole in the dirt that becomes a nest.

A hen can lay up to 100 eggs a year, but usually will lay about 60. She can lay an egg every other day. Other hens in the herd will lay their eggs in the nest. Each hen can identify her eggs, but only the dominant rooster and hen will incubate the eggs and later raise the chicks.

The time it takes for a newly laid egg to hatch is about 42 days.

The dominant couple will take turns sitting on the eggs. The hen will sit through the day and the rooster will sit through the night. The hen's grey colored feathers help her to blend into the sand, making it hard for predators to spot her. The same thing is true of the male. His dark brown feathers make him a hard target to spot at night.

Ostriches Don't Live in Houses

Ostriches are capable of increasing or decreasing their own body temperature by four degrees. This allows them to live in many different climates. They used to be found over all of Africa except in very green or moist areas. Currently, the ostrich can be found in the semi-arid savannahs of Southern Africa.

Ostriches have lived in Asia and the Middle East, but hunting and habitat destruction has caused them to die out. Currently they are not endangered, but the size of herds has dwindled, raising concern and attention.

Growing up Ostrich:

An ostrich chick is introduced to its somewhat dry savannah home in Southern Africa when the chick breaks out of its 5x7 inch egg.

- The eggs weigh approx. 3 lbs.
- Only 10% of eggs hatch.
- The chick's first lesson outside the egg is how to find and eat food and is taught by the rooster.

• The chick grows very fast at a speed of 12 inches every month until it is 7 or 8 months old.

Ostrich Grub:

Ostriches are omnivores, but if ostriches used dishes, here's what you would find on its plate:

Succulent plants

Seeds

Roots

Flowers

Leaves

And occasionally:

Lizards

Locusts

And always you'll find:

Rocks

Ostriches have no teeth to help them break up the food they eat. So, they eat stones to help grind their food in their gizzards (not in their stomachs).

Most of an ostrich's water intake comes from the plant life it eats.

Ostrich Anatomy 101:

Height: 6-9ft tall (1.75-2.75 m) Weight: 200-330 lbs. (90-150 kg)

Eye: 2" making it the largest eye of land animals

Weird Ostrich Facts:

1. An ostrich's brain is no bigger than its eye.

- 2. You wanted a soft boiled ostrich egg, you would have to boil it for almost two hours.
- 3. An ostrich has only two toes. Other birds have 3-4 toes.
- 4. A hen can lay a 3 pound egg every other day.
- 5. They like to travel with grazing groups like zebras.
- 6. Ostriches can whistle, snort and make booming sounds.

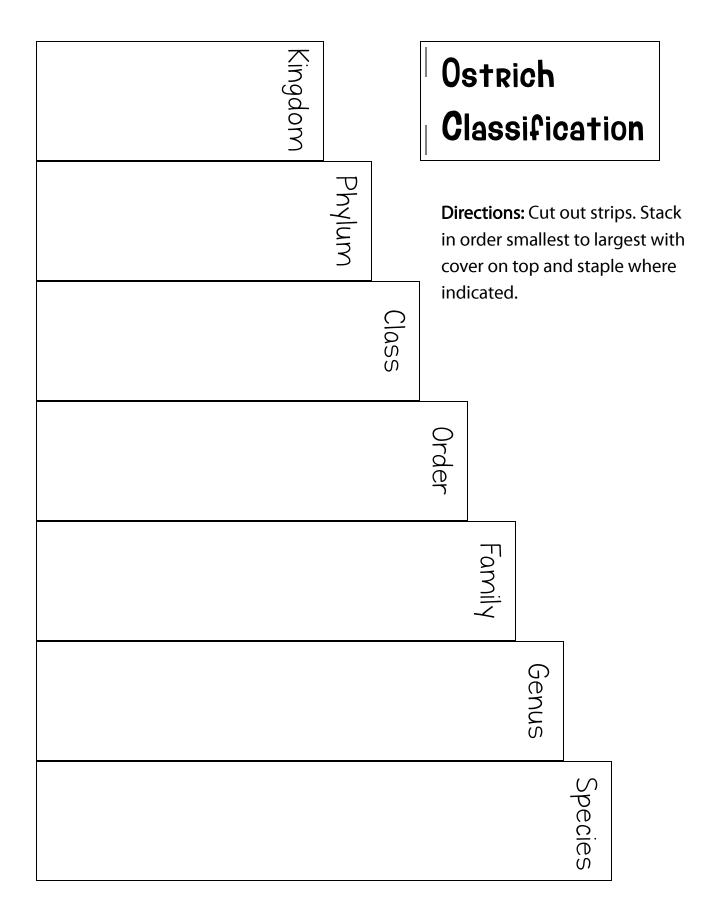
Exposing the truth: ostriches are not chickens!

When confronted by a predator, an ostrich will <u>not</u> bury its head in the sand. An ostrich will do one of three things:

- 1. Run away from the egg nest, hoping to lure the predator away from the eggs.
- 2. Lay flat on the desert sand, making it harder for the predator to see it.
- 3. Stand and fight with its powerful legs and sharp clawed toes. One blow of an ostrich foot can seriously hurt or even kill a lion.

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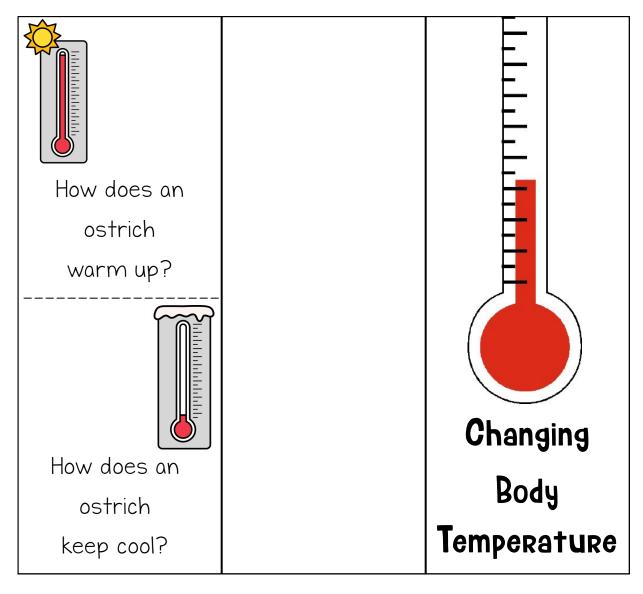
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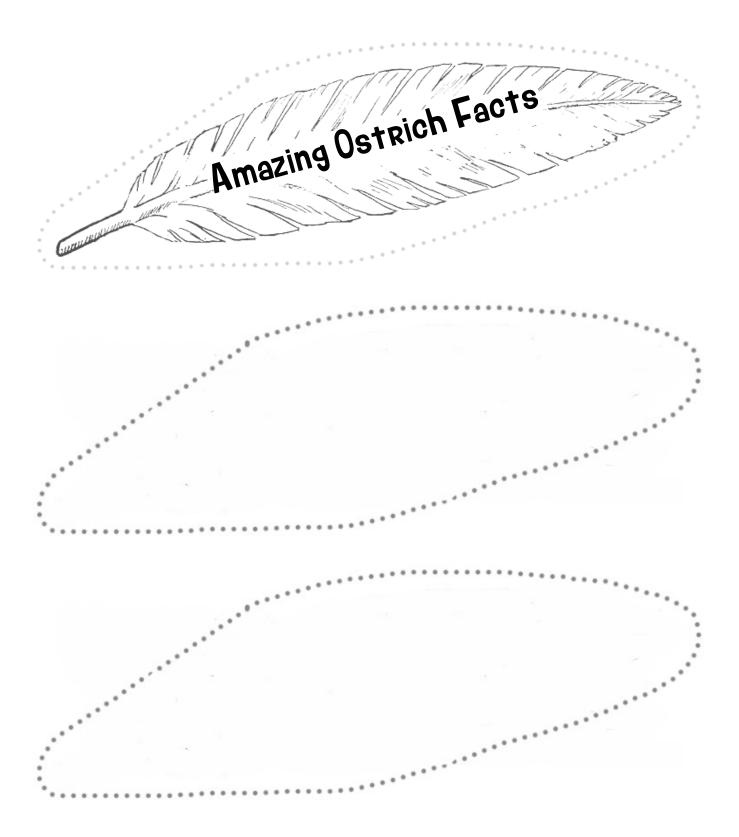
Directions: Cut book out as one piece. Fold left side under. Fold right side so that it is the cover of your book. Open book. Cut on dotted lines to form two flaps. Write (or cut/paste) answers to the questions under the flaps.

They warm up by hiding in their feathers and drawing their feet up.

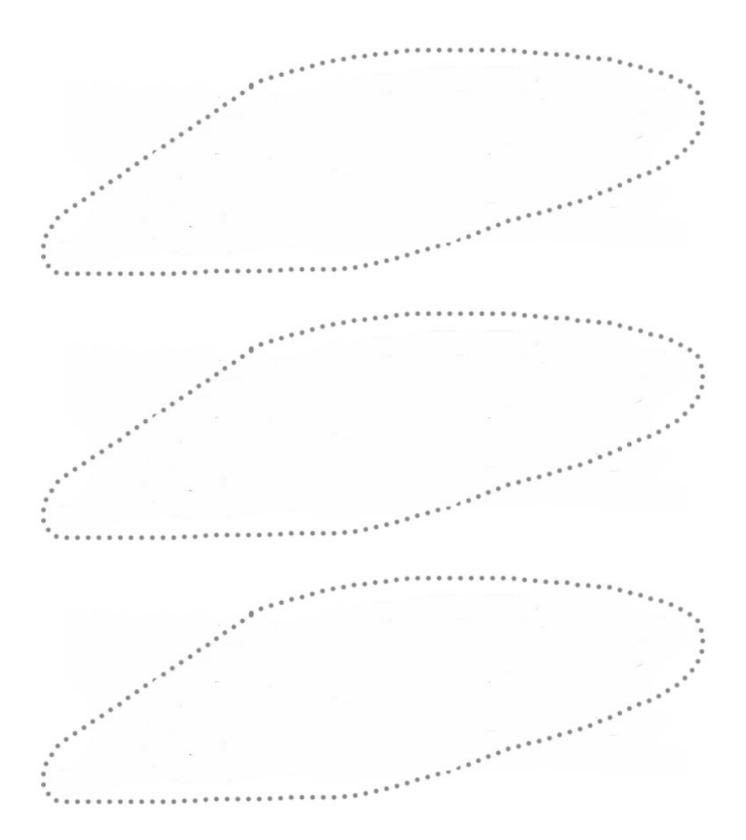
They cool down by stretching out their necks, feet, and legs.



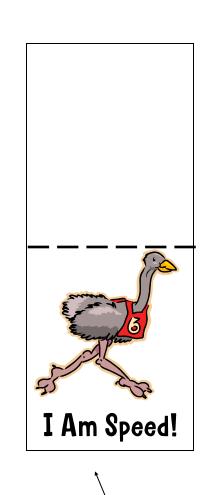
Height	A Big Bird!	Directions : Cut out each page on solid black lines. Stack together and staple on the left side.
Eyeball		Weight



Directions: Cut out each feather outline (as many as needed). Stack together and attach at bottom with a brass fastener. Let your student write one amazing fact on each feather.



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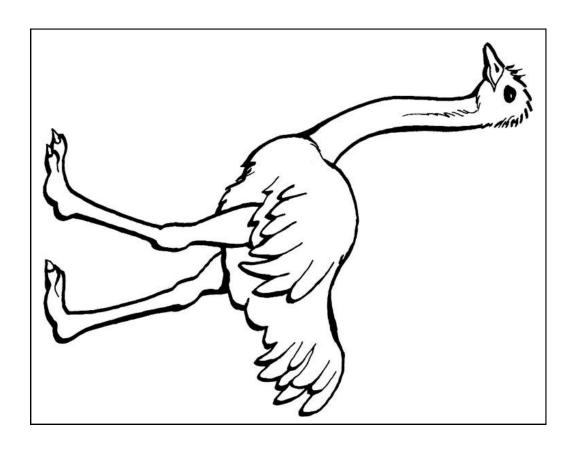


Directions: Cut out black rectangle. Fold in half on dotted lines. Cut around wing shape. Let your student cut/paste or write the

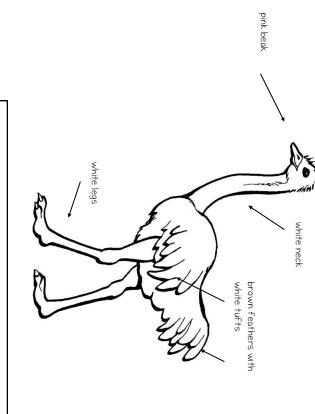
Directions: Cut book out as one piece. Fold on black line. On the inside, write how many mph

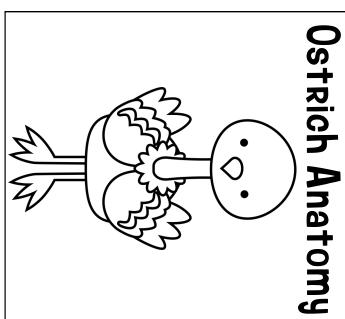
Even though they can't fly, ostriches need their wings in order to change direction while running.





Directions: Let your student color the ostrich according to the diagram. Cut it out. Take a plain piece of colored paper, cut it to size, and fold it in half. Glue the picture of the ostrich inside the book and the cover piece ("ostrich anatomy") on the outside of the book.





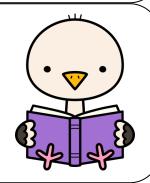
An ostrich can fly.

With one kick, an ostrich can kill a lion.

True or False?



True or False?



Directions: Cut out each book as one piece (two on each page). Fold tri-fold style with the cover on top. Open the book. Write the truth under the flap.

Like other birds, ostriches have 3-4 toes.

An ostrich's brain is smaller than its eye.

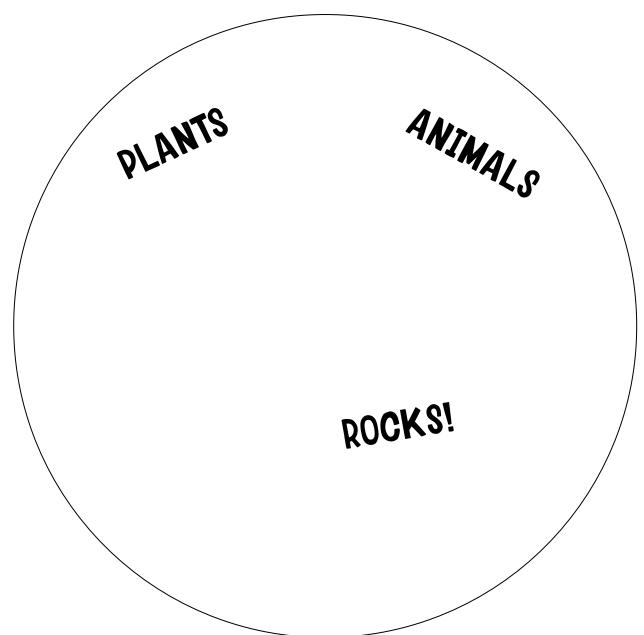
True or False?



True or False?



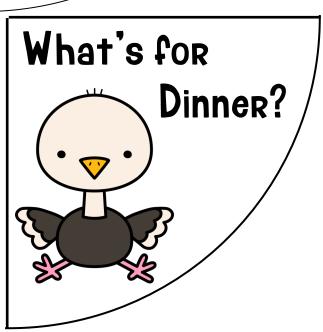
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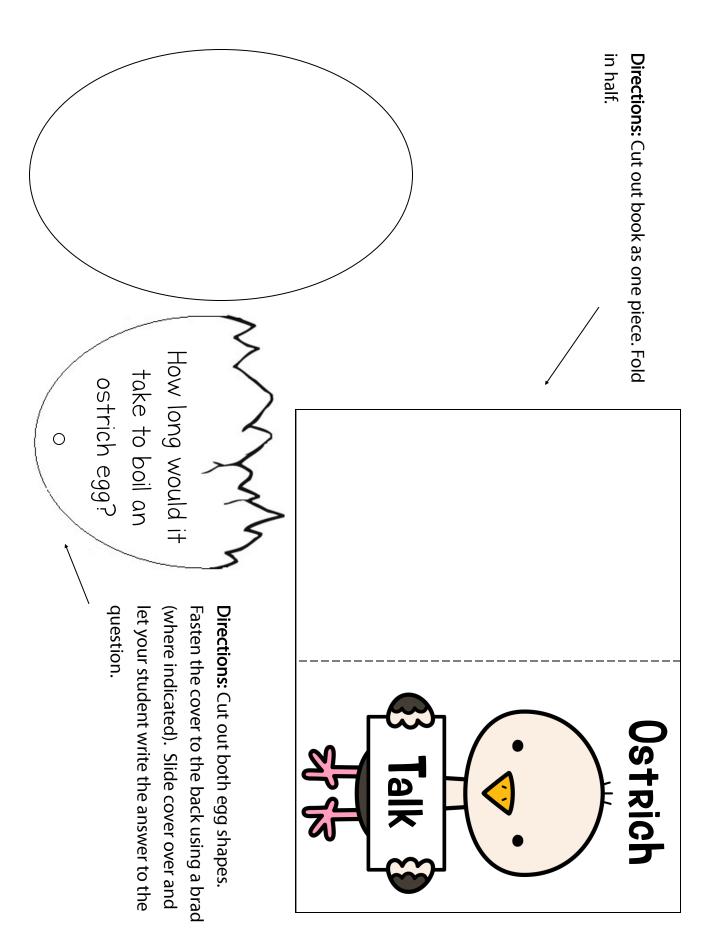


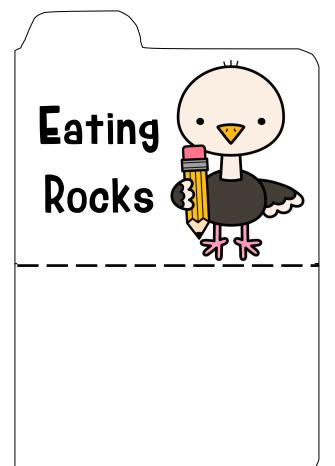
Directions: Cut out circle. Draw an ostrich's diet on the plate.

Fold the plate like a hamburger. Then fold the plate like a hotdog.

Write "What's for Dinner" on the front (or paste on the cover piece).







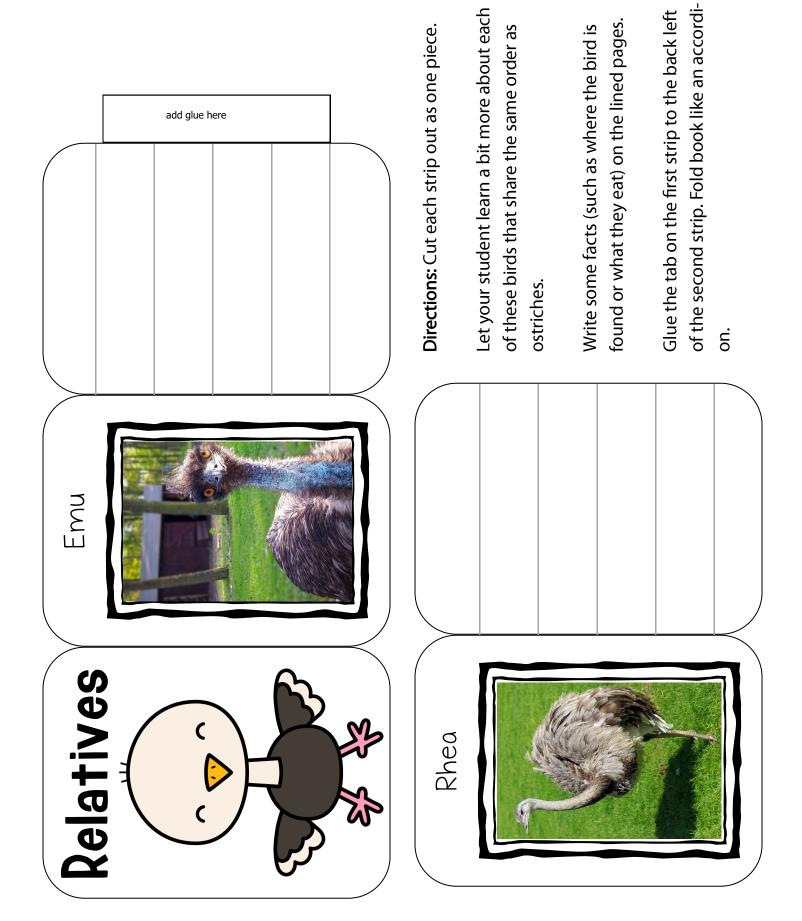
Directions: Cut out file folder as one piece. Fold in half. On the inside write (or cut/paste) why ostriches need to eat rocks.

Ostriches have no teeth to help them break up the food they eat. So, they eat stones to help grind their food in their gizzards.

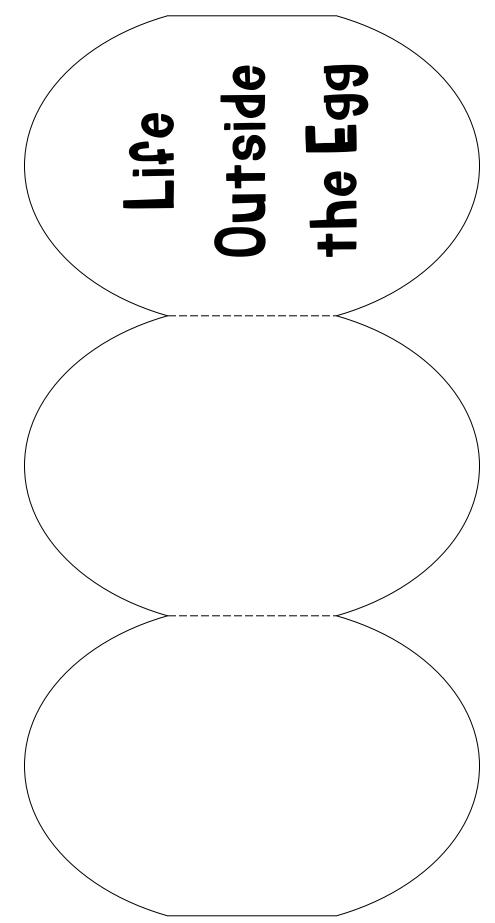
Directions: Cut out strip as one piece. Fold left side under. Fold right side under. Fold in half. Unfold and write answers in appropriate places.

What is a female ostrich called?

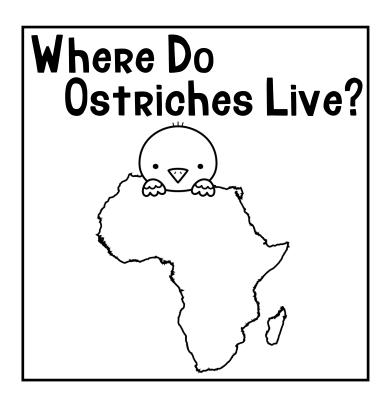
Names What is a male ostrich called?

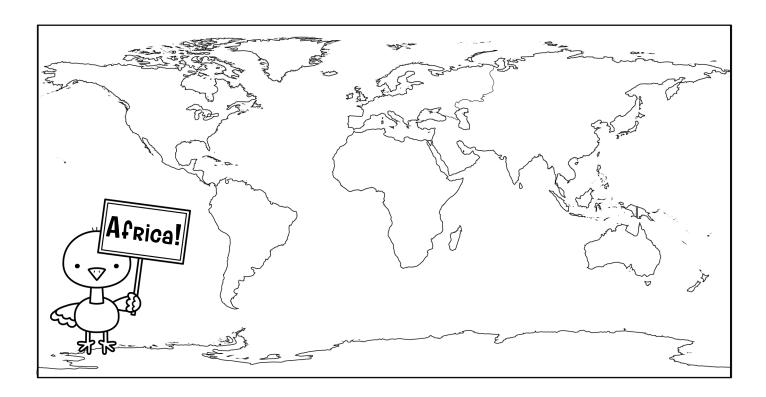


Directions: Cut book out as one piece. Fold left side under. Fold right side under (it will be your cover). Include "Growing Up Ostrich" information inside.



Directions: Color and label the continent of Africa on the map. Cut out map. Fold in half like a hotdog. Cut out cover piece. Paste the cover piece to the front.





No way! An ostrich is a tough bird. When in danger, it will do these three things.

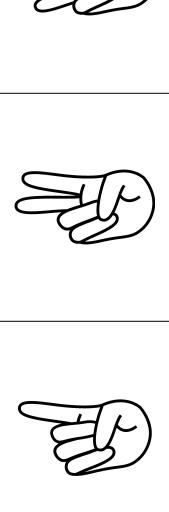
Directions: Cut out flap book as one piece. Cut out "No way!" Cut out three answers.

Fold book on dotted lines with the question on the cover. Unfold. Cut two black lines to form three flaps. Under the cover, paste the "No way!" statement. Under the flaps, paste the three things an ostrich will do.

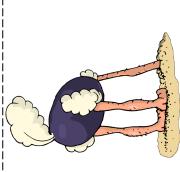
It will stand and fight with it's powerful legs and sharp clawed toes.

It will lay flat on the desert sand, making it harder for the predator to see it.

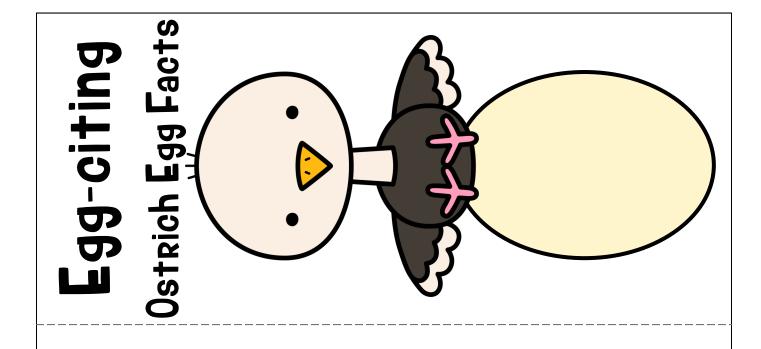
It will run away from the nest, hoping to lure the predator away from the eggs.

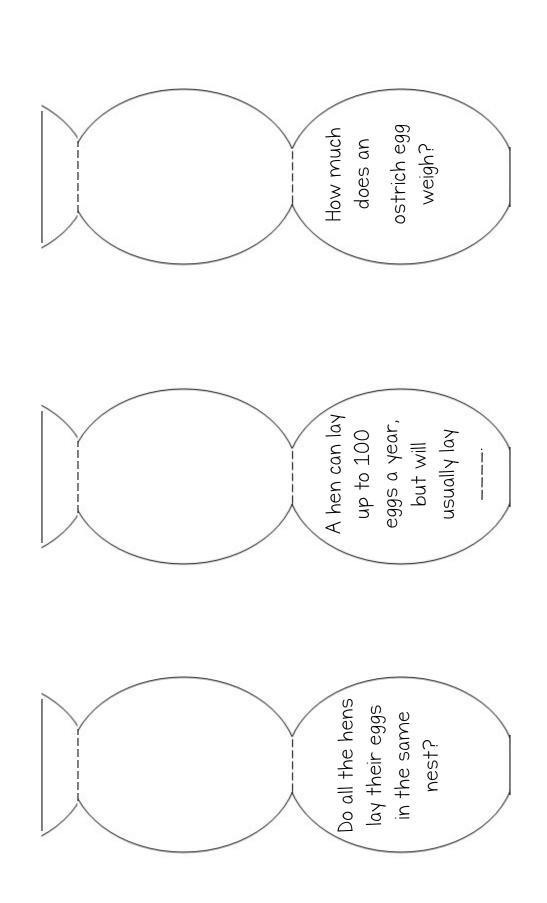




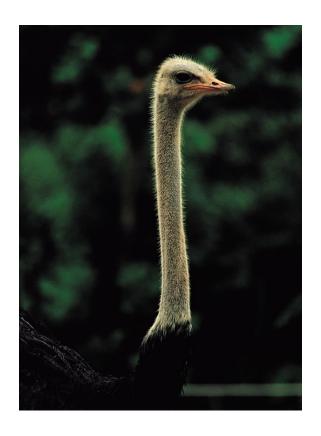


Does an ostrich bury its head in the sand when it is scared?





Cut out each mini book and fold matchbook style. Paste three on each part of the inside of your tri-fold book. **Directions:** Cut out book on first page and fold (tri-fold style—folding both flaps in over toward the middle).



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