

21. President: Chester Alan Arthur
 Served: 1881-1885
 Party: Republican
 Born: Oct 5, 1829, Vermont (although he claimed it was 1830)
 Died: Nov 18, 1886, New York
 First Lady: His sister, Mary Arthur McElroy, served as hostess and helped raise his daughter
 Wife: Ellen Lewis Herndon (d. 1880), Children: William Lewis Herndon (died age 2), Chester Alan II, Ellen Hansbrough Herndon
 Pre-presidency: Was a Principal Lawyer
 Served as Vice President under Garfield
 Events in Presidency: Became President after the death of Garfield
 Redecorated the White House before moving in,
 Rutherford
 Hayes bought 2 wagonloads of furniture from the White House
 Post-presidency: Couldn't get enough support to run for Senate like he Intended
 Died of a brain hemorrhage
22. President: Grover Cleveland
 Served: 1885-1889, 1893-1897
 Party: Democrat
 Born: Mar 18, 1837, New Jersey
 Died: June 24, 1908, New Jersey
 First Lady: Frances Folsom, Children: Ruth, Esther, Marion, Richard Folsom, Francis Grover
 Pre-presidency: Lawyer
 Sheriff in Erie County, New York
 Mayor in Buffalo, New York
 Governor of New York
 Events in Presidency (1st term): Married his wife, Frances, while in the White House
 Between terms: Returned to law practice in New York
 Events in Presidency (2nd term): Economic panic of 1893
 Had secret surgery to remove a malignant tumor in his upper palate
 Post-presidency: Returned to New Jersey and was a trustee at Princeton University
 Namesakes: \$1000 bill
 Trivia: His wife, Frances, was the youngest First Lady at age 21

23. President: Benjamin Harrison
 Served: 1889-1893
 Party: Republican
 Born: Aug 20, 1833, Ohio
 Died: Mar 13, 1901, Indiana
 First Lady: Caroline Lavinia Scott (d. 1892), Children: Russell Benjamin, Mary Scott (Mamie)
 Mary continued the roll of First Lady after her mother died
 Pre-presidency: Lawyer
 Senator from Indiana
 Events in Presidency: Started the annexation of Hawaii
 Post-presidency: Married widow Mary Scott Lord Dimmick, niece of his deceased wife, Children: Elizabeth
 Namesake: Fort Benjamin Harrison in Indianapolis, IN
 Trivia: Known as "Centennial President" because he was president during the 100th anniversary of the inauguration of Washington
 Only president who was the grandson of a previous president
 Harrison had electricity installed in the White House
24. President: Grover Cleveland (re-elected)
25. President: William McKinley, Jr.
 Served: 1897-1901
 Party: Republican
 Born: Jan 29, 1843, Ohio
 Died: Sept 14, 1901, New York
 First Lady: Ida Saxton
 Pre-presidency: Governor of Ohio
 Events in Presidency: McKinley Act – high tariffs
 Treaty of Paris – acquired Guam, Puerto Rico and the Philippine Islands
 Shot twice by Leon Frank Czolgosz and seemed to be recovering, but later died
 Namesakes: Mount McKinley, Alaska
 \$500 bill
 William McKinley National Memorial, Canton, OH

26. President: Theodore Roosevelt
Served: 1901-1909
Party: Republican
Born: Oct 27, 1858, New York
Died: Jan 6, 1919, New York
First Lady: Edith Kermit Carow (2nd wife), Children: Alice (1st wife), Ted, Kermit, Ethel, Archie, Quentin
- Pre-presidency: Loved studying animals and was an outdoorsman
Colonel in the Navy
Governor of New York
Served as Vice President under McKinley
- Events in Presidency: Became President after the death of McKinley
Building of the Panama Canal
- Post-presidency: Went on an African safari doing research for the Smithsonian and the American Museum of Natural History
Campaigned against Taft for the Republican nomination for President in 1913, but lost
Attempted assassination while campaigning – Bullet went through eye glasses case and his speech
Went one to deliver the speech, while bleeding, before going to the doctors
Went on expedition in South America where he contracted malaria
- Trivia: First President under constant Secret Service protection
First President to invite a colored man, Booker T. Washington, into the White House
First President to ride in an airplane
Quote “Speak softly and carry a big stick.”
- Namesake: Teddy Bear, after he refused to a bear during a hunt in Mississippi
Nickname – Teddy – even though he disliked the name
Mount Rushmore
Submarine and aircraft carrier USS Theodore Roosevelt

27. President: William H Taft
 Served: 1909-1913
 Party: Republican
 Born: Sept 15, 1857, Ohio
 Died: Mar 8, 1930, Washington, D.C.
 First Lady: Helen (Nellie) Herron
 Pre-presidency: Assistant Prosecutor of Hamilton County, Ohio
 Collector for the IRS
 Judge of Ohio Superior Court
 Professor of Constitutional Law at University of Cincinnati
 First Governor – General of the Philippines
 Events in Presidency: Income taxes collection becoming part of the 16th amendment to the Constitution
 Post-presidency: Chief Justice
 Trivia: First President buried at Arlington National Cemetery
 7th inning stretch owed to Taft: during the 7th inning of a game, he stood up to stretch and everyone else followed
28. President: Woodrow Wilson
 Served: 1913-1921
 Party: Democrat
 Born: Dec 28, 1856, Virginia
 Died: Feb 3, 1924, Washington D.C.
 First Lady: Ellen Louise Axson (d. 1914); Children: Margaret Woodrow, Jessie, Eleanor R., Edith Bolling Galt
 Pre-presidency: Was a preacher's kid
 Took classes at Princeton University, but withdrew for health reasons
 Practiced law
 Taught at Princeton University, later promoted to President
 Was governor of New Jersey
 Events in Presidency: Wife died in 1914; he remarried in 1915
 Federal Reserve Act passed – one government owned central bank
 Struggled to keep America out of World War 1, until his second term in 1917
 Oct. 1919, suffered a stroke that left him almost totally incapacitated – This was kept from the public by his wife
 Post-presidency: Retired to a home in Washington D.C. where he later died in 1921
 Namesakes: Home in Washington, D.C. now a museum, the Woodrow Wilson House and the \$100,000 bill

29. President: Warren Gamaliel Bancroft Winnipeg Harding
 Served: 1921-1923
 Party: Republican
 Born: Nov. 2, 1865, Ohio
 Died: Aug 2, 1923, California
 First Lady: Florence Kling
 Pre-presidency: Owned a newspaper
 Married Florence against her father's wishes
 Senator from Ohio
 Events in Presidency: Established the Bureau of Veteran Affairs, meeting the needs of those who served in the armed forces
 Peace treaties signed officially ending World War 1
 Planned a "Voyage of Understanding", making his way across the country to talk with ordinary people.
 On his way back from Alaska, became sick. Died in California
 Namesakes: Harding Memorial in Marion, Ohio
30. President: (John) Calvin Coolidge, Jr.
 Served: 1923-1929
 Party: Republican
 Born: July 4, 1872, Vermont
 Died: Jan 5, 1933, Massachusetts
 First Lady: Grace Goodhue: Children: John and Calvin, Jr.
 Pre-presidency: Practiced law
 Governor of Massachusetts
 Vice President of US under Harding
 Events in Presidency: Became President after the death of Harding
 Son, Calvin, Jr., developed an infection in his foot and later died
 Post-presidency: Published an autobiography
 Had a column in a newspaper title "Calvin Coolidge says"
 Died of a heart attack
 Trivia: Nicknamed "Silent Cal"
 Wife, Grace, had a pet raccoon named Rebecca
 Inauguration was the first heard on radio